



National Tax Advisory®

NTA-1205

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To: All Professional Tax Personnel
From: Checkpoint Editors
Re: Adjusted Gross Income Phaseout Ranges for 2022 and 2023

Synopsis: Many tax benefits are phased out when a taxpayer's Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) reaches a certain level. This chart summarizes the phaseout range for several popular tax benefits along with the applicable statutory reference.

The limits shown are for both the 2022 and 2023 tax years unless otherwise noted.

Description	IRC Sec(s).	See Footnotes	Adjusted Gross Income Phaseout Range		
			Joint Return	Single (S)/Head of Household (H)	Married Filing Separately
Education Credits, Exclusions, and Deductions:					
American Opportunity Tax Credit	25A	1, 7	\$160,000–\$180,000	\$80,000–\$90,000	No credit
Lifetime Learning Credit	25A	1, 7	\$160,000–\$180,000	\$80,000–\$90,000	No credit
Coverdell Education Savings Account	530	1, 7	\$190,000–\$220,000	\$95,000–\$110,000	\$95,000–\$110,000
Savings Bond Interest Exclusion	135	1			
2022			\$128,650–\$158,650	\$85,800–\$100,800	No exclusion
2023			137,800–167,800	91,850–106,850	No exclusion
Student Loan Interest Deduction	221	1			
2022			\$145,000–\$175,000	\$70,000–\$85,000	No deduction
2023			155,000–185,000	75,000–90,000	No deduction
Retirement Plan and IRA Credits and Deductions:					
IRA Deduction for Active Participant in Employer Retirement Plan	219(g)	1			
2022			\$109,000–\$129,000	\$68,000–\$78,000	\$0–\$10,000
2023			116,000–136,000	73,000–83,000	0–10,000
IRA Deduction if Spouse Actively Participates in Employer Retirement Plan	219(g)(7)	1			
2022			\$204,000–\$214,000	N/A	\$0–\$10,000
2023			218,000–228,000	N/A	0–10,000
Retirement Contribution Credit	25B	1			
2022–50% credit			Up to \$41,000	Up to \$20,500 (S) Up to \$30,750 (H)	Up to \$20,500
20% credit			\$41,001–\$44,000	\$20,501–\$22,000 (S) 30,751–33,000 (H)	\$20,501–\$22,000
10% credit			\$44,001–\$68,000	\$22,001–\$34,000 (S) 33,001–51,000 (H)	\$22,001–\$34,000
2023–50% credit			Up to \$43,500	Up to \$21,750 (S) Up to \$32,625 (H)	Up to \$21,750
20% credit			\$43,501–\$47,500	\$21,751–\$23,750 (S) 32,626–35,625 (H)	\$21,751–\$23,750
10% credit			\$47,501–\$73,000	\$23,751–\$36,500 (S) 35,626–54,750 (H)	\$23,751–\$36,500

Description	IRC Sec(s).	See Footnotes	Adjusted Gross Income Phaseout Range		
			Joint Return	Single (S)/Head of Household (H)	Married Filing Separately
Roth IRA Contribution	408A	1			
2022			\$204,000–\$214,000	\$129,000–\$144,000	\$0–\$10,000
2023			218,000–228,000	138,000–153,000	0–10,000
Other Credits, Deductions, and Exclusions:					
Adoption Credit/Exclusion	23 and 137	1			
2022			\$223,410–\$263,410	\$223,410–\$263,410	No credit / exclusion
2023			239,230–279,230	239,230–279,230	No credit / exclusion
Child Credit	24	1, 4, 7	\$400,000–?	\$200,000–?	\$200,000–?
Elderly/Disabled Credit	22	3, 5, 7	\$10,000–\$25,000	\$7,500–\$17,500	\$5,000–\$12,500
Qualified Business Income (QBI) Deduction	199A	6			
2022			\$340,100–\$440,100	\$170,050–\$220,050	\$170,050–\$220,050
2023			364,200–464,200	182,100–232,100	182,100–232,100
Exemptions:					
AMT Exemption	55(d)	2			
2022			\$1,079,800–\$1,552,200	\$539,900–\$843,500	\$539,900–\$776,100
2023			1,156,300–1,662,300	578,150–903,350	578,150–831,150
Passive Activity Rehabilitation Credit Exemption	469(i)	1, 3, 7	\$200,000–\$250,000	\$200,000–\$250,000	\$100,000–\$125,000
Passive Rental Real Estate Loss (\$25,000) Exemption	469(i)	1, 3, 7	\$100,000–\$150,000	\$100,000–\$150,000	\$50,000–\$75,000

¹ Modifications to AGI apply. The modifications vary depending on the relevant Code section.

² Phaseout applies to alternative minimum taxable income rather than AGI.

³ Married individuals filing separately can claim the credit/exception only if they lived apart during the entire year.

⁴ Size of phaseout range depends on the number of qualifying children in the family.

⁵ The credit is phased out at \$20,000 for joint filers if only one spouse is eligible for the credit.

⁶ Phaseout applies to taxable income (before the QBI deduction) rather than AGI.

⁷ These amounts are not adjusted for inflation.